

SEC. 27. The people have a right to the privilege of edu- Education.  
cation, and it is the duty of the State to guard and maintain  
that right.

SEC. 28. For redress of grievances, and for amending and Elections should  
strengthening the laws, elections should be often held. be frequent.

SEC. 29. A frequent recurrence to fundamental principles Recurrence to  
is absolutely necessary to preserve the blessings of liberty. fundamental prin-  
ciples.

SEC. 30. No hereditary emoluments, privileges, or honors, Hereditary emol-  
ought to be granted or conferred in this State. uments, &c.

SEC. 31. Perpetuities and monopolies are contrary to the Perpetuities, &c.  
genius of a free State, and ought not to be allowed.

SEC. 32. Retrospective laws, punishing acts committed Ex post facto  
before the existence of such laws, and by them only declared laws.  
criminal, are oppressive, unjust and incompatible with lib-  
erty, wherefore no *ex post facto* law ought to be made. No  
law taxing retrospectively, sales, purchases, or other acts  
previously done, ought to be passed.

SEC. 33. Slavery and involuntary servitude, otherwise Slavery prohibi-  
than for crime whereof the parties shall have been duly con- ted.  
victed, shall be, and are hereby forever prohibited within  
this State.

SEC. 34. The limits and boundaries of the State shall be State boundaries.  
and remain as they now are.

SEC. 35. All courts shall be open, and every person for an Courts shall be  
injury done him in his lands, goods, person, or reputation, open, &c.  
shall have remedy by due course of law, and right and justice  
administered without sale, denial, or delay.

SEC. 36. No soldier shall in time of peace, be quartered Soldiers in time  
in any house without the consent of the owner; nor in time of peace.  
of war, but in a manner prescribed by law.

SEC. 37. This enumeration of rights shall not be construed Other rights of  
to impair or deny others, retained by the people; and all the people.  
powers, not herein delegated, remain with the people.